

Fluidics without solid walls

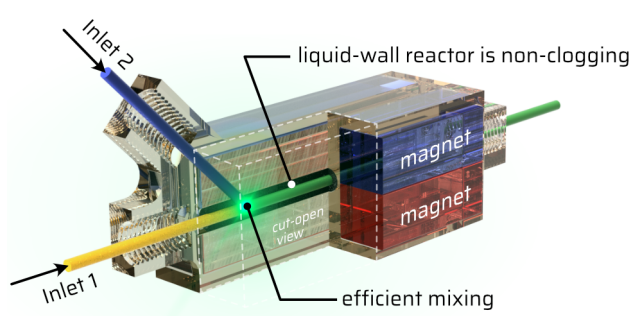
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We have recently developed a completely new method to flow and pump fluids in general, using magnetically levitated “liquid tubes”.¹ Specifically, quadrupolar magnetic fields cause a magnetic liquid (i.e., a ferrofluid) to surround a second non-magnetic liquid, thus avoiding any solid wall in the entire fluidic device.

Liquid tubes have unique properties, such as 60–90% reduced drag,² plug flow,³ and ultra-soft walls (2–10 kPa)⁴. The liquid walls can easily deform to adapt to the shape of any solid aggregate and evacuate it in a frictionless manner. I show applications in flow chemistry (see figure below, commercialized by our company Qfluidics.com) and in pumping of delicate biological fluids.



References

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- (2) Dev, A. A.; Dunne, P.; Hermans, T. M.; Doudin, B. Fluid Drag Reduction by Magnetic Confinement. *Langmuir* **2022**, 38 (2), 719–726. h
- (3) *Magnetic Microhydrodynamics: An Emerging Research Field*; Doudin, B., Coey, M., Cēbers, A., Eds.; Springer Nature, **2024**. (see Chapter 5)
- (4) Dev, A. A.; Hermans, T. M.; Doudin, B. Ultra-Soft Liquid-Ferrofluid Interfaces. *Adv. Funct. Mater.* **2024**, 2411811.